

## CASE STUDY: CONVENTIONAL CONSTRUCTION VS PREFABRICATED CONSTRUCTION

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### ABSTRACT

In this case study, the non structural part of the of the conventional building like walls, w.c., doors and windows are changed by similar prefabricated parts (prefabricated walls, w.c.). After doing so, by using MSP software cost benefit analysis is done. Time and cost taken by construction of conventional building to time and cost taken by construction of same prefabricated building have been comared. Afterwards the conclusions are drawn on the basis of results.

**Keywords:** Prefabrication, Pre-Cast, Members Of The Building, Microsoft Project.

### I. INTRODUCTION

General Prefabrication has been widely regarded as a sustainable construction method in terms of its impact on environmental protection. One important aspect of this perspective is the influence of prefabrication on construction waste reduction and the subsequent waste handling activities, including waste sorting, reuse, recycle, and disposal. Never the less, it would appear that existing research with regard to this topic has failed to take into account its innate dynamic character of the process of construction waste minimization; integrating all essential waste handling activities has never been achieved thus far. This report proposes a dynamic model for quantitatively evaluating the possible impacts arising from the application of prefabrication technology on construction waste reduction and the subsequent waste handling activities.

### II. CASE STUDY

#### 18 LATITUDE

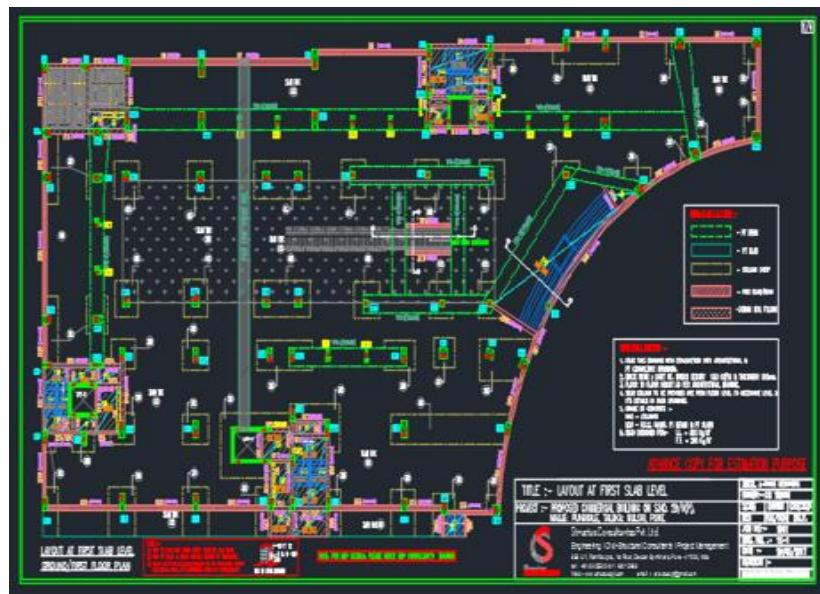


**Fig. No. 1:** Eye view of actual site

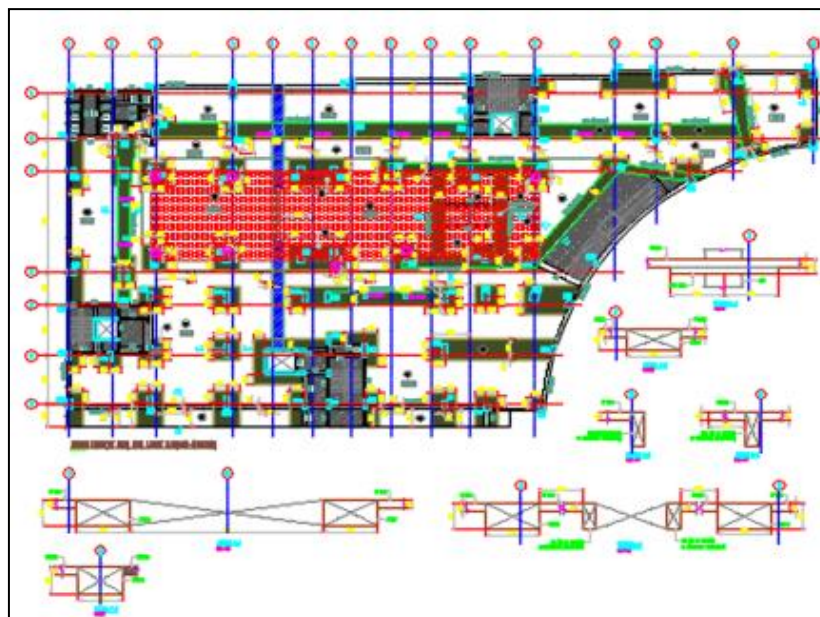
#### Site details

- Name of site :18 Latitude.
- Location of site : Punawale, Mulshi, Pune
- Site Engg: Manoj Gawade
- A proposed commercial building having 7 floor and 102 shops is taken for case study location is in Punawale, Pune.
- Design Team: Sanskruti construction
- Owner and Developer :G. D. Square and Akshay Chordiya

- Architect: Rajas Designers
- Cost of project : 16 Cr
- Structural Engineer : Structural Consultants
- Builder :G. D. Squareand Akshay Chordiya
- Area: 92000 sq. ft.
- Commercial building having No. of Towers: 1, No. of Floors: 7 Floors, No. of showroom:6.
- Present condition of the project : Under construction
- No. of Towers: 1,No. of Floors: 7 Floors, No. of showroom: 6



**Fig. No. 2: First floor slab**



**Fig. No.3: First Floor slab Layout**

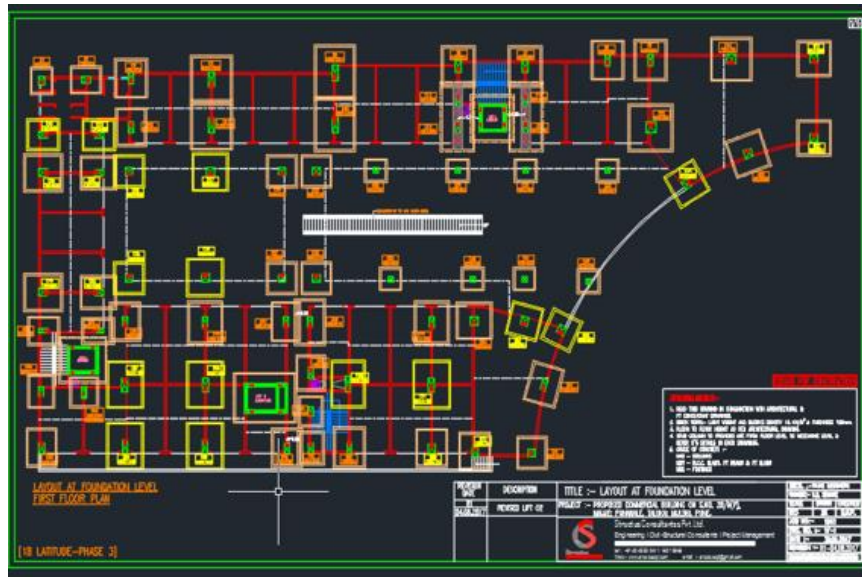


Fig. No. 4: layout plan

### III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Table no. 1: Quantity Sheet

Sr No	Description	Concrete Quantity (m/cube)	Cement Cost	Sand Cost	Aggregate Cost
1	Quantity Of Concrete In Pcc	121.989	₹ 2,16,418.25	₹ 7,10,122.37	₹ 17,35,854.67
2	Quantity Of Concrete In Footing	431.23575	₹ 7,65,046.72	₹ 25,10,309.55	₹ 61,36,312.23
3	Quantity Of Concrete In Column G Floor To 7th Floor	165.6	124993.2902	21566.03534	21566.03534
5	Quantity Of Concrete In Beam Plinth Beam to 1 <sup>st</sup> floor and recurring	92.420288	₹ 1,63,960.83	₹ 5,37,996.47	₹ 13,15,102.48
6	Quantity of concrete in slab 1st to 7th floor recurring	154.799	₹ 2,74,625.81	₹ 9,01,115.94	₹ 22,02,727.85
7	Quantity Of Concrete In over head Tanks	158.88328	571064.6403	65686.72707	65686.72707
9	Total	1148.72428	1729354.481 Rs	2770429 Rs	6980506.236 Rs

A WBS is then made from the link of activities that we found out, in the MS Project software, the convectional method is first studied and later the value engineering concept is been applied on it and the difference in cost and time is studied.





# Work breakdown structure of prefabricated construction

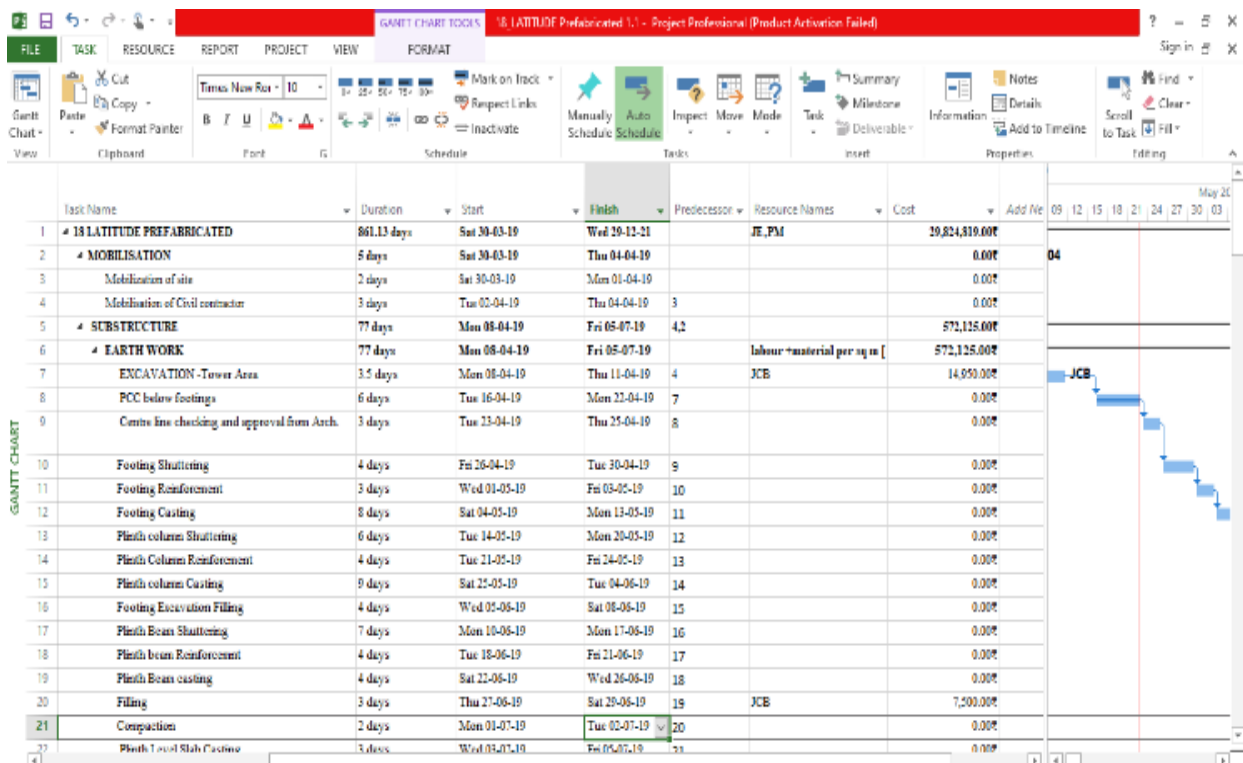


Fig 7: Work flow for prefabricated building

## 1. Prefabricated Walls

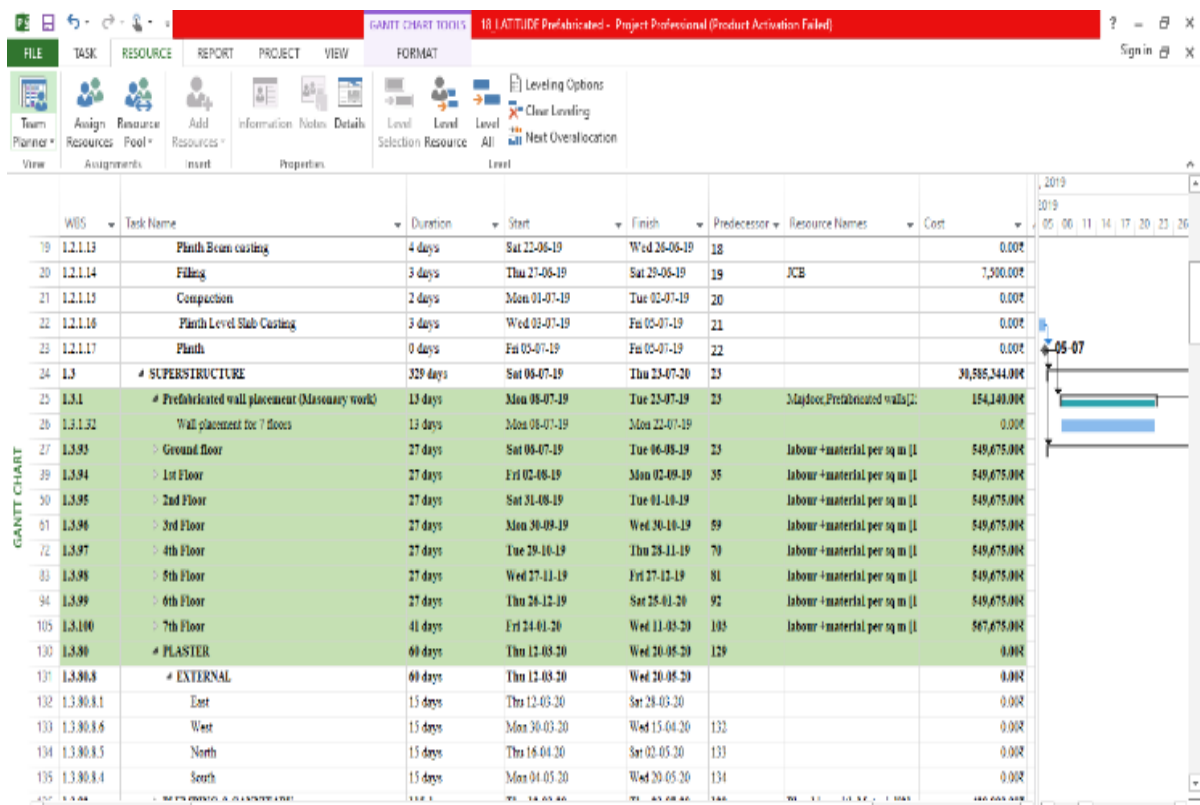


Fig 8: Work flow for Prefabricated Walls

## 2. Prefabricated Door-windows frames.

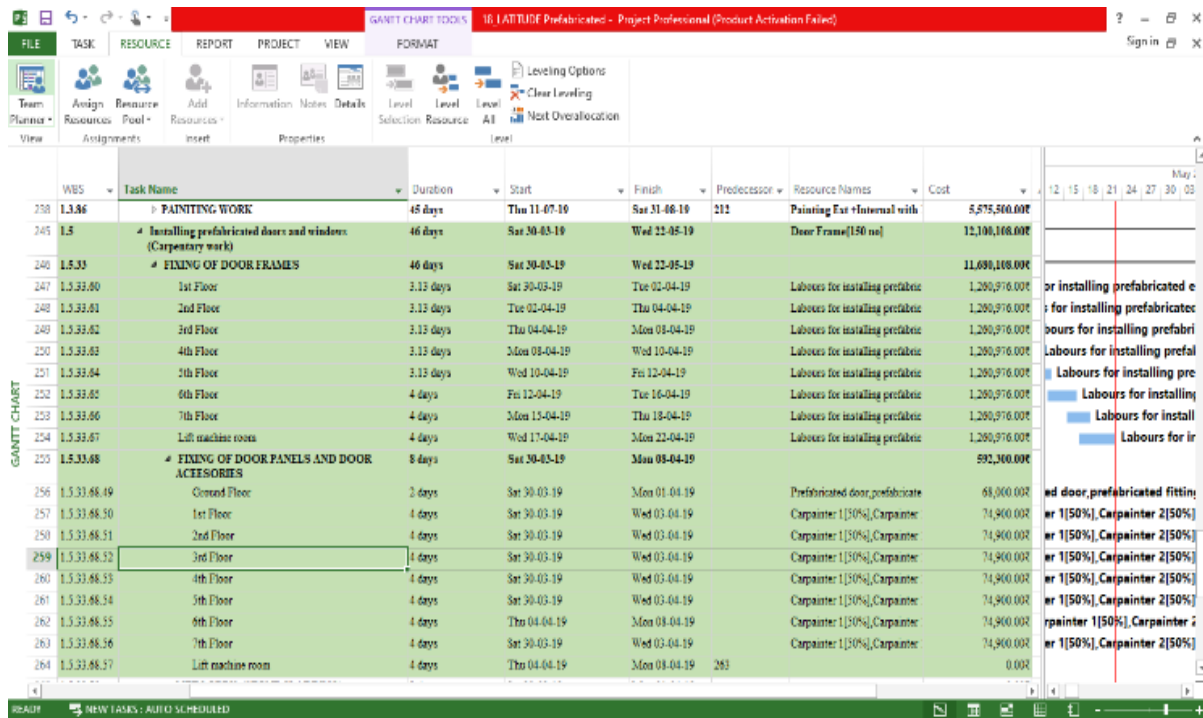


Fig 9: Work flow for Prefabricated Door-windows frames

## 3. Prefabricated Bathroom Unit With Toilet

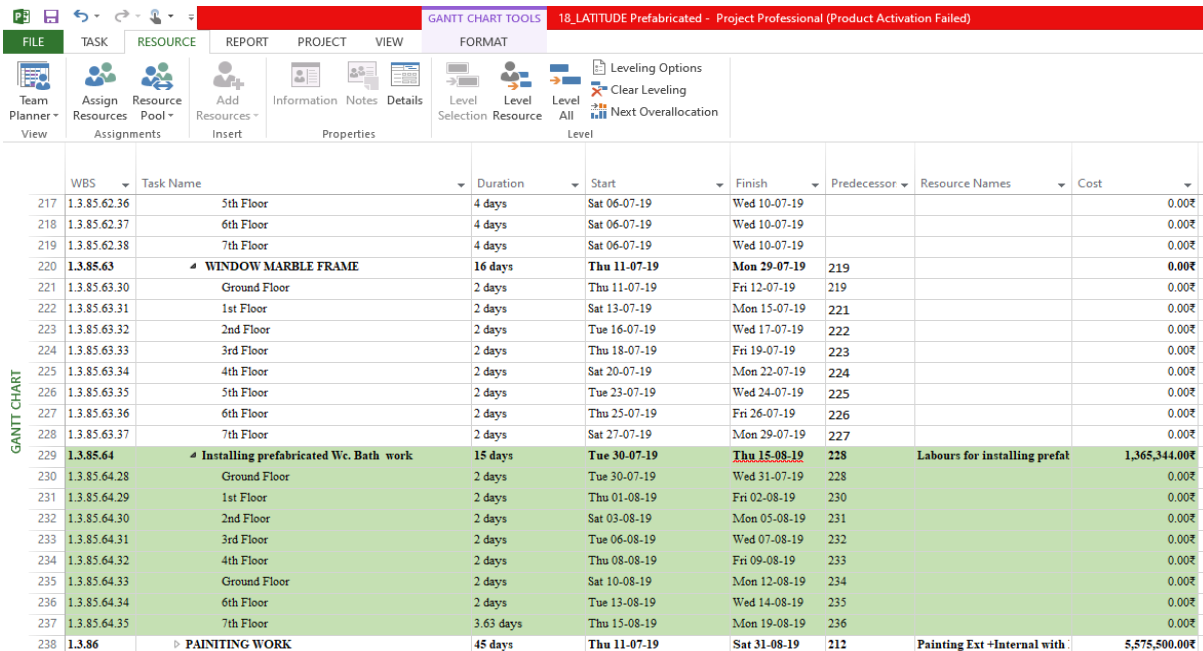


Fig 10: Costing Of Prefabricated Bathroom Unit With Toilet

Result from WBS of Prefabricated Construction from MSP is:

- No. of days – 862 days
- Cost with material+labour+ transportation and Machinery- 29,827,069.00₹

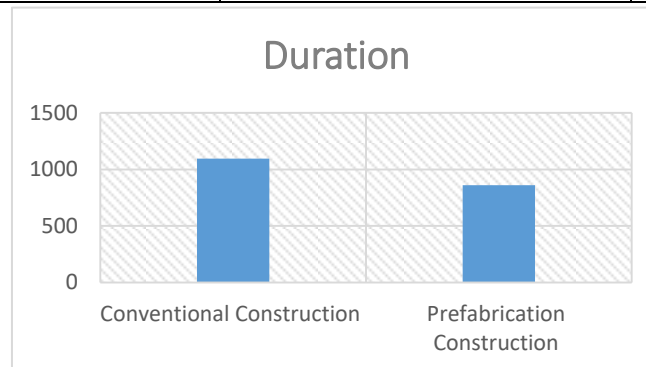
Table no. 3: Result from WBS of Prefabricated Construction

No. of days	862
Cost (Rs)	29,827,069.00

Comparison of conventional construction to prefabrication construction case study

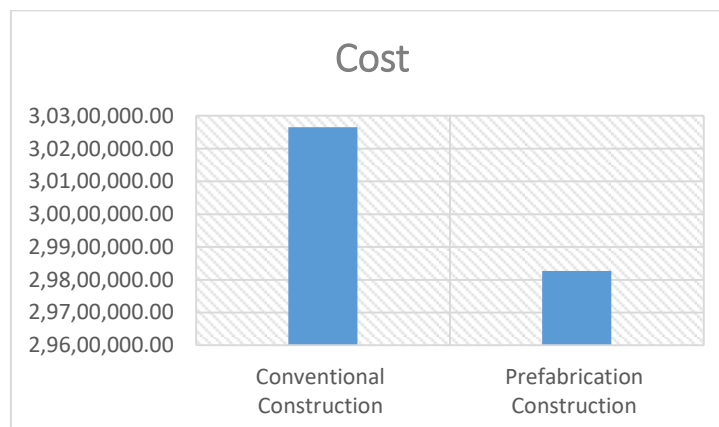
**Table no. 4:** Comparison

Type	Duration(Days)	Cost(Rs.)
Conventional Construction	1097	30,265,585.00
Prefabrication Construction	862	29,827,069.00



**Fig 11:** Comparison of Duration for Conventional Construction To Prefabrication Construction

The fig. No. 11 shows the comparison between conventional construction and prefabrication construction for duration respectively as 1097 and 862 days.



**Fig 12:** Comparison of Cost for Conventional Construction to Prefabrication Construction

The fig. no. 12 shows the comparison for cost in between conventional construction and prefabrication construction respectively as 3,02,65,585.00/- and 2,98,27,069.00/- Which means we are saving 4,38,516.00/- Rs from the conventional structure by making it a prefabricated one.

The cost of Prefabrication construction is slightly increased as the transportation has increased and fitting charges are included

#### IV. CONCLUSION

1) The comparative survey of conventional construction with prefabricated construction found that conventional construction requires 3.02 Cr rupees & 1097 days to complete construction while 2.98 Cr rupees & 862 days required for prefabrication construction which shows that prefabrication process reduces time and cost required to construction for completion.

2) By changing parts of RCC building with prefabricated parts like prefabricated walls, w/c, bath, doors & window frames we come to conclusion that prefabrication construction reduces time as well as cost required to project for completion and it can be successfully applied on the construction site.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The researchers are thankful 18 LATITUDE experts for sharing all project-related data. Absent their assistance, the endeavor will be unfinished.

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